University of Delaware

School of Education Master of Education (M.Ed.) in Exceptional Children and Youth

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Part I. Program History

A. Purpose Statement

The Master of Education (M.Ed.) in Exceptional Children and Youth degree program is designed to develop professional educators committed to careers working with individuals with disabilities. Graduates are prepared to work as special education teachers, education consultants, and educational technology specialists. The Exceptional Children and Youth program and candidate professional performance requirements have been aligned with the Content Standards of the Council for Exceptional Children. (See Standards in Appendix A.)

Several options, representing different concentrations and certification tracks, are offered in the program as indicated in the table below. Concentrations include: (1) Elementary Special Education, (2) Secondary Special Education, and (3) Autism/Severe Disabilities. Tracks include: (1) the Masters Program (EEC) advanced degree only track for teachers who hold an initial teaching certificate in special or general education or those not intending to pursue certification (advanced degree and online), (2) the Masters Plus Certification Program (MPCP) track for those seeking an initial teaching certificate in addition to the degree, and (3) a 4+1 program track for University of Delaware students who will earn an initial teaching certificate as an undergraduate and are seeking an advanced degree and additional certification. In consultation with their advisors, students in the advanced degree only track may choose to pursue an elective focus in Special Education Technology.

Tracks	Advanced degree only	Masters Plus Certification Program	4+1 Programs	Online M.Ed.
Concentrations	(M.Ed. for already certified teachers)	(M.Ed. and initial teaching certification)	(Bachelor's plus M.Ed. and additional teaching certification)	(M.Ed. for already certified teachers)
Elementary	EEC ELEM	MPCP ELEM	4+1 ELEM	EEC ELEM
Secondary	EEC SEC	MPCP SEC	4+1 SEC	EEC SEC
Autism/Severe Disabilities	EEC Autism/SD	MPCP Autism/SD	4+1 Autism/SD	EEC Autism/SD

B. Origin of the Program

The University's School of Education (SOE, previously the College of Education) has offered the M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth degree program for over 30 years to serve the state's need for highly skilled special educators. In 1991, the procurement of a personnel preparation grant from the U.S Office of Special Education Programs permitted the addition of the focus area in Special Education Technology. In 2002, in response to requirements for accreditation by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) programs, the M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth program embedded language development competencies in its Core courses. In 2003, in response to growing needs in the state, the program sought and received "approved program" status from the State of Delaware for its certification in Autism/Severe Disabilities. In 2005, the State provided funding to support the clinical supervision of candidates in an MPCP track, which facilitated the enrollment of student cohorts and partnership with schools for a year-long paid teacher internship. In 2011, a 4+1 (dual certification) track was added to help meet the need for highly qualified secondary special educators. In 2013, the 4+1 option was expanded to include certification options in autism/severe disabilities and elementary special education. In 2017, an online program was launched which duplicated the traditional track but offered courses 100% online.

C. Administration and Faculty

The Committee on Graduate Studies in Education is the SOE-level committee that administers all the graduate programs, including the M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth Program. The committee is composed of five faculty members from the SOE, a graduate student

member selected by the Education Graduate Association, and the Director of the SOE or his/her designee.

The SOE is committed to the recruitment, support, and retention of full-time, tenure-line faculty members in the area of special education. Faculty members who teach graduate courses and advise graduate students in the SOE must have a doctorate or equivalent. In some instances, persons with a master's degree and special expertise in a relevant area of Education as a result of concentrated study, employment experience, or service may be recommended for graduate teaching. In such cases, the faculty member must have a record of successful teaching in the relevant area of Education, proven scholarly ability, and the endorsement of the Special Education faculty and the SOE Director.

Special Education faculty members review candidates for admission to the M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth Program, serve as academic advisers to candidates admitted to the program, teach courses in the program, and evaluate candidates' exhibits and other performance products.

D. Degree Offered

The degree awarded to candidates who complete this program is an M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth. Most graduates who earn this degree seek to apply their newly acquired knowledge and skills in their current teaching roles in public or private schools in Delaware and the surrounding region.

Part II. Admission

A. University Policy on Admission

Admission to the graduate program is competitive. Those who meet stated minimum requirements are not guaranteed admission, nor are those who fail to meet all of those requirements necessarily precluded from admission if they offer other appropriate strengths.

B. University Admission Procedures

Applicants must submit all of the following items to the Office of Graduate Studies before admission is considered. Application due dates vary by the desired program track.

- M.Ed. advanced degree only: April 1 for admission in the subsequent Fall semester, and November 1 for admission in the subsequent Spring semester.
- M.Ed. online: July 1 for subsequent Fall semester, November 1 for subsequent Spring, and April 1 for subsequent Summer.
- MPCP: February 15 for admission the following summer.
- 4+1 programs December 15 of junior year for admission in the subsequent Fall semester.

Incomplete applications will not be considered, and applications will not be considered at other times. Admission application forms are available online from the Office of Graduate Studies (http://www.udel.edu/gradoffice/apply/).

A nonrefundable application fee must be submitted with the application. Checks must be made payable to the University of Delaware. Applications received without the application fee will not be processed. Foreign students may use either a check or an International Postal Money Order to remit payment in U.S. currency. The application fee is waived for undergraduates applying to the 4+1 track.

An official transcript of all previous college records must be sent directly from the institution to the Office of Graduate Studies. Students who have attended the University of Delaware may upload a copy of their transcript from Delaware. Transcripts issued in a language other than English must be accompanied by an official translation into English. If the rank of the student is not displayed on the transcript or diploma, an official letter of explanation and ranking from the institution where the degree was earned is required.

Applicants must submit at least three letters of recommendation. The Special Education faculty recommend that these letters be written by teaching supervisors and professors who know the applicant well.

If English is not their first language, international student applicants must demonstrate a satisfactory level of proficiency in the English language on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS).

Scores that are more than two years old are not acceptable. For more information regarding the university's admission requirements for international students, refer to the UD Graduate College International Students webpage.

It is a Delaware State Board of Health Regulation and a University of Delaware mandate that all entering graduate students born after January 1, 1957 give proof of proper immunization for measles, mumps, and rubella. If immunization requirements are not met, the student will not be eligible to register. Specific information may be obtained from the Student Health Service at 302-831-2226.

C. Specific Requirements for Admission into the M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth

Admission decisions are made by the full-time faculty in Special Education. Students will be admitted to the program based upon enrollment availability and evidence that they are prepared to begin a graduate course of study. **Applications are evaluated on a combination of academic achievement, recommendations, and professional objectives as evidenced by the following factors.** Those who meet stated minimum requirements are not guaranteed admission,

nor are those who fail to meet all of those requirements necessarily precluded from admission if they offer other appropriate strengths.

- a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university, <u>or</u> for 4+1 applicants, current enrollment in a University of Delaware education major.
 - Note: Applicants to the '4+1' track in secondary special education must successfully complete EDUC 415 (1 credit) Special Education Practicum prior to their senior year.
- an undergraduate cumulative grade index of at least 3.0 on a 4.0 scale, or demonstrate mastery of general knowledge, including the ability to read, write, and compute, by achieving a score deemed by the state of Delaware to be college ready on a test of general knowledge normed to the college-bound population.
- a graduate cumulative grade index of 3.5 if graduate courses were taken.
- for students whose native language is not English, an officially reported TOEFL test score of at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (internet-based). IELTS scores are also accepted. The minimum score is 7.0.
- a resume detailing academic, professional, and/or volunteer experience
- three letters of recommendation from professors or supervisors.
- a personal statement of career objectives and interests. If the applicant plans to pursue *initial* teacher certification through the MPCP or additional certification through the 4+1 in addition to the degree, this must be stated.
- a writing sample on an important topic in the field of special education:

The applicant should address <u>one</u> of the following questions in a brief essay of 500 words or less:

- 1. Select an important problem facing individuals with disabilities or the schools, teachers, parents, or other people who work with them and propose a solution to this problem.
- 2. Describe an experience in your own life that influenced your decision to work with individuals with disabilities

Part III. Degree Requirements for the M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth

A. Degree Requirements

The M.Ed. in Exceptional Children and Youth requires a minimum of 33 credits of graduate-level coursework, including 6 Core courses (18 credits) and 5 concentration area courses (15 credits). Degree candidates enter into one of the following three tracks:

- 1. M.Ed. Only for candidates entering with teacher certification.
- 2. Masters Plus Certification Program (MPCP) for candidates seeking initial certification. Note: Candidates in the MPCP track must complete or show evidence of having completed 3 credits of preliminary coursework and 3 credits of teaching internship.
- 3. 4+1 programs for University of Delaware students who will earn an initial teaching certificate as an undergraduate and are seekingan advanced degree and additional certification.

1. M.Ed. Only

Required Core coursework	18 credits	
EDUC 623, Applied Human Development in the Schools		
Select one methods course:		
EDUC 754, Special Education Instruction and Curr	iculum:	
Elementary or		
EDUC 674, Special Education Instruction & Curric	ulum:	
Secondary or		
EDUC 625, Special Education Instruction/Curriculum: Autism/Severe		
EDUC 680, Educational Evaluation: Exceptional Children and Youth		
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and P	EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and Positive Behavior Support	
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education		
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Educ	ation	
Concentration Coursework	15 credits	
Students choose a concentration area from among t		
or autism/severe disabilities. Students in the M.Ed. only track may choose a focus area,		
either special education technology or another focus with advisor approval. Students take		
15 credits in their area of concentration or focus.		
Recommended specialty courses are listed in Appendix B.		
With approval of the faculty, students in the M.Ed. Only track may choose to complete a		
Master's Thesis for 6 credits and 9 credits of coursework to satisfy the focus area		
requirement.		
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	33 credits	
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for the EEC Concentrations:		

Candidates Seeking an additional certificate: With the approval of a special education faculty adviser, students with initial certification in *general education* may take EDUC 697 Education of Exceptional Children as an elective course if they have not taken an introductory special education course in the past five years.

Students with initial certification in *special education* who desire a second certificate in autism/severe disabilities, may qualify through completion of the master's core and autism/severe disabilities concentration requirements. Consult with a faculty adviser to confirm course requirements. Some states require candidates seeking an additional certificate to also complete an additional teaching internship. States may require candidates for an additional certificate to take a Praxis II test. Check the state's Dept. of Education website for specific exam requirements.

2. **MPCP**:

Candidates entering the M.Ed. who are seeking initial certification (MPCP track) must select one of the three concentration areas that fit the state-approved certification specialties: (a) elementary special education; (b) secondary special education; or (c) autism/severe disabilities. Courses must be taken in a prescribed sequence.

2 (a) MPCP Elementary Special Education (initial certification)

Preliminary Coursework	3 credits	
EDUC 753, Special Education Instruction and Curriculum I		
Required Core coursework	18 credits	
EDUC 623, Applied Human Development in the S	chools	
EDUC 679, Special Education Instruction & Curriculum: Advanced		
EDUC 680, Educational Evaluation: Exceptional Children and Youth		
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and Positive Behavior Support		
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education		
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Education		
Focus Area Coursework	15 credits	
EDUC 754, Special Education Instruction and Curriculum: Elementary		
EDUC 757, Diagnosis and Instruction in Literacy		
EDUC 653, Assistive Technology: High Incidence		
EDUC 658, Discipline and Classroom Management		
EDUC 673, School to Adult Life Transitions & Disability		
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	36 credits*	
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for this Concentration:		

All students in this track who are seeking initial certification are required to show evidence of having taken a state-designated content area knowledge test, such as Praxis II. This test will be considered an exit requirement, and students must take the test no later than the point at which they have earned 27 graduate credits in the program.

*All students must complete a supervised teaching experience in order to be eligible for certification. MPCP students complete this requirement by registering for an additional 3 credits of EDUC 725 First-Year Teacher Seminar. These credits do not count towards M.Ed. degree requirements.

2 (b). MPCP Secondary special education (initial certification)

Proliminary Corresponds	3 credits	
Preliminary Coursework		
EDUC 753, Special Education Instruction and Curriculum I		
Required Core coursework	18 credits	
EDUC 623, Applied Human Development in the Schools		
EDUC 679, Special Education Instruction & Currie	culum: Advanced	
EDUC 680, Educational Evaluation: Exceptional C	Children and Youth	
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and I	Positive Behavior Support	
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education		
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Edu	cation	
Focus Area Coursework	15 credits	
EDUC 673, School to Adult Life Transitions & Disability		
EDUC 674, Special Education Instruction & Curriculum: Secondary		
EDUC 653, Assistive Technology: High Incidence		
EDUC 658, Discipline and Classroom Management		
EDUC 757, Diagnosis & Instruction In Literacy		
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	36 credits*	
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for this C	Concentration:	
All students in this track who are seeking initial ce	rtification are required to show	
evidence of having taken a state-designated content area knowledge test, such as Praxis		
II. This test will be considered an exit requirement, and students must take the test no		
later than the point at which they have earned 27 graduate credits in the program.		
*All students must complete a supervised teaching experience in order to be eligible for		
certification. MPCP students complete this requirement by registering for an additional		
3 credits of EDUC 725 First-Year Teacher Seminar. These credits do not count towards		
M.Ed. degree requirements.		

2 (c) MPCP Autism/Severe Disabilities (initial certification)

Preliminary Coursework	3 credits	
EDUC 753 Special Education Instruction and Curriculum I		
Required Core coursework	18 credits	
EDUC 623, Applied Human Development in the S		
EDUC 625, Special Education Instruction/Curricul	um: Autism/Severe	
EDUC 680, Educational Evaluation: Exceptional C	Children and Youth	
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and Positive Behavior Support		
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education		
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Education		
Focus Area Coursework	15 credits	
EDUC 624, Introduction to Severe Disabilities/Aut	tism	
EDUC 669, Engaging the General Curriculum		
EDUC 626, Functional Communication		
EDUC 655, Assistive Technology: Autism/Severe Disabilities		
EDUC 673, School to Adult Life Transitions & Dis	sability	
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	36 credits*	
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for this C	oncentration:	
All students in this track who are seeking initial cer	rtification are required to show	
evidence of having taken a state-designated content area knowledge test, such as Praxis		
II. This test will be considered an exit requirement, and students must take the test no		
later than the point at which they have earned 27 graduate credits in the program.		
*All students must complete a supervised teaching experience in order to be eligible for		
certification. MPCP students complete this requirement by registering for an additional		
3 credits of EDUC 725 First-Year Teacher Seminar. These credits do not count towards		
M.Ed. degree requirements.		

3. 4+1 programs

The 4+1 programs can be selected by UD undergraduate students. There are three options: (a) Elementary special education is an option for UD students with an undergraduate major in Elementary Teacher Education and a Middle School, Urban Education, or TESL concentration; (b) Secondary special education is an option for UD students with an undergraduate major in a

Secondary Education content area or Elementary Teacher Education and a Middle School Concentration; (c) Autism/severe disabilities is an option for UD students with an undergraduate major in Elementary Teacher Education/Special Education or Early Childhood Education/Special Education. Courses must be taken in prescribed sequence, unless an alternate sequence is approved by a master's program faculty adviser on an individual basis.

4(a) 4+1 Elementary Special Education

Required Core coursework	18 credits	
EDUC 754, Special Education Instruction and Curriculum: Elementary		
EDUC 680, Educational Evaluation: Exceptional Children and Youth		
EDUC 679, Special Education Instruction & Currie	culum: Advanced	
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and I	Positive Behavior Support	
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education		
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Education		
Focus Area Coursework	15 credits	
EDUC 757, Diagnosis & Instruction In Literacy		
EDUC 653, Assistive Technology: High Incidence		
EDUC 673, School to Adult Life Transitions & Disability		
EDUC 750 Graduate Teaching Internship: Special Education (6 credits)		
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	33 credits	
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for this Concentration:		
All students in this track are required to show evidence of having taken a		
state-designated special education knowledge test, such as Praxis II. This test will be		
considered an exit requirement.		

4(b) 4+1 Secondary Special Education

Required Core coursework	18 credits
EDUC 674, Special Education Instruction & Curriculum: Secondary	
EDUC 680, Educational Evaluation: Exceptional Children and Youth	
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and P	Ositive Behavior Support
EDUC 757, Diagnosis & Instruction In Literacy	
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education	
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Educ	cation
Focus Area Coursework	15 credits
EDUC 673, School to Adult Life Transitions & Dis	sability
EDUC 653, Assistive Technology: High Incidence	
EDUC 658, Discipline and Classroom Management	
EDUC 750, Graduate Teaching Internship: Special	Education (6 credits)
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	33 credits
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for this Concentration:	
All students in this track are required to show evidence of having taken a	
state-designated special education knowledge test, such as Praxis II. This test will be	
considered an exit requirement.	

4(c) 4+1 Autism/Severe Disabilities

Required Core coursework	18 credits
EDUC 624, Introduction to Autism/Severe Disabilities	
EDUC 625, Special Education Instruction/Curriculum: Autism/Severe	
EDUC 681, Techniques for Behavior Change and Positive Behavior Support	
EDUC 626, Functional Communication	
EDUC 682, Special Issues in Special Education	
EDUC 745, Collaborative Teaming in Special Edu	cation
Focus Area Coursework	15 credits
EDUC 669, Engaging the General Curriculum	
EDUC 655, Assistive Technology: Autism/Severe	Disabilities
EDUC 673, School to Adult Life Transitions & Disability	
EDUC 750, Graduate Teaching Internship: Special	Education (6 credits)
TOTAL CREDITS FOR DEGREE	33 credits
Non-Registered Degree Requirements for this Concentration:	
All students in this track are required to show evidence of having taken a	
state-designated special education knowledge test, such as Praxis II. This test will be	
considered an exit requirement.	

B. Master's Thesis

A student in the degree only track may complete a research-based master's thesis in place of two of the required courses. The student must follow the approved Policy and Guidelines for the Completion of a Master's Thesis in the School of Education. Students will register for six credits of EDUC 869: Master's Thesis.

To be eligible to conduct thesis research, a student must have:

- 1. completed all core graduate courses (except those for which the thesis will be substituted) and at least two of the courses that are required in his/her Focus area,
 - 2. achieved a cumulative graduate grade point average of 3.3 or higher,
- 3. identified a faculty member in the School of Education who has agreed to supervise his/ her thesis research, and
- 4. received written approval from his/her faculty adviser and the faculty coordinator of the Exceptional Children Program for the degree requirements that will be waived for the master's thesis.

Part V. General Information

A. Financial Assistance

Financial assistance for full-time students in the M.Ed. program is obtained from a variety of external sources and will therefore vary in form and availability. Assistance will be awarded on a competitive basis to applicants best fitting the needs of the granting agencies and sponsoring faculty. Students receiving full stipends will be expected to work up to 20 hours per week on faculty projects and students are expected to maintain full-time status.

B. Advisement

Upon admission to the M.Ed. program, candidates will be assigned an academic adviser from among the Special Education faculty. Candidates should meet with their faculty adviser prior to enrolling in courses to develop a program of study that meets all program requirements.

Candidates should consult with their faculty adviser to discuss any proposed changes to the planned program of study. Faculty advisers must approve or disapprove requests for course transfers, leaves of absence, graduation, and other requests related to a candidate's academic program.

C. Application for Advanced Degree

To initiate the process for degree conferral, candidates must submit an "Application for Advanced Degree" to the UD Graduate College. The application deadlines are February 15 for Spring candidates, May 15 for Summer candidates, and September 15 for Winter candidates. The application must be signed by the candidate's adviser and by the Director of the School of Education or his/her designee. An application fee must be paid when the application is submitted. The application form and fee information may be found online at the UD Graduate College website.

Students must be registered in a course or for sustaining status in the semester of degree conferral.

D. Graduate Grade Point Average

Students must have a minimum overall cumulative grade point average of 3.0 to be eligible for the degree. In addition, the grades in courses applied toward the degree program must equal at least 3.0. All graduate-numbered courses taken with graduate student classification at the University of Delaware are applied to the cumulative index. Credit hours and courses for which the grade is below "C-" do not count toward the degree even though the grade is applied to the overall index. Candidates should see that their instructors have submitted all final grades.

E. Continuous Registration and Leaves of Absence

Once admitted to the M.Ed., students are expected to enroll in at least one course each Fall and Spring semester in accordance with the University's policy on Continuous Registration. MPCP and 4+1 students must enroll in the prescribed courses each semester. Students may request a leave of absence during a Fall or Spring semester for personal, medical or professional reasons

by sending a written letter or an e-mail to their faculty adviser. The adviser will make a recommendation to the M.Ed. program coordinator and the Graduate College. For additional information, see https://grad.udel.edu/policies/

F. Sustaining Status

Students who have completed all coursework, but require additional time to complete a Thesis requirement must register in the Fall or Spring semesters as UNIV 895 Master's Sustaining: NonThesis (*or* UNIV 899 -Thesis). Summer registration for Sustaining status is required only if a student plans to graduate in the summer, and is not taking a summer course.

G. Time Limits for the Completion of Degree Requirements

Time limits for the completion of degree requirements begin with the date of matriculation and are specifically expressed in the student's letter of admission. The University policy for students entering a master's degree program is ten consecutive semesters to complete the degree requirements. Students who change their degree plan and have transferred from one degree program to another degree program are given ten consecutive semesters from the beginning of the first year in the latest program.

H. Extension of the Time Limit

An extension of time limit may be granted for circumstances beyond the student's control. Requests for time extensions must be made in writing and approved by the student's faculty adviser and the Director of the School of Education or his/her designee. The Director or his/her designee will forward the request to the Office of Graduate and Professional Studies. The Office of Graduate Studies will determine the student's eligibility for a time extension and will notify the student in writing of its decision to grant an extension of time.

I. Transfer of Credit Earned as a Continuing Education Student at the University of Delaware

Students who complete graduate credits with the classification of CEND (Continuing Education Nondegree) at the University of Delaware may use a maximum of 9 graduate credits earned with this classification toward their graduate degree. The CEND credits, grades, and quality points become a part of the student's academic record and grade point average. CEND credit can be transferred provided that: (a) the course was at the 600 - 800 level, (b) the course was taken within the time limit appropriate for the degree, (c) the course was approved by the student's faculty adviser and the Director of the School of Education or his/her designee, and (d) the course was in accord with the requirements for the degree.

J. Transfer of Credit from Another Institution

Graduate credit earned at another institution will be evaluated at the written request of the student. Such a request should be submitted first to his or her faculty adviser using a Request for Transfer of Graduate Credit form. A maximum of 9 credits required for the degree will be accepted provided that such credits: (a) were earned with a grade of no less than B-, (b) are approved by the student's faculty adviser and the Director of the School of Education or his/her

designee, (c) are in accord with the requirements of the degree, (d) are not older than five years, and (e) were completed at an accredited college or university. The credits, but not the grades or quality points, are transferable to University of Delaware graduate records. Graduate courses counted toward a degree received elsewhere may not be used. Credits earned at another institution while the student was classified as a continuing education student at that institution are not eligible to be transferred to one's graduate degree at the University of Delaware. Credits from institutions outside of the United States are generally not transferable to the University of Delaware.

K. Transfer of Credit from the Undergraduate Division at the University of Delaware

Students (except those in the 4+1 track) who wish to transfer credits from their undergraduate record to their graduate record may transfer a limited number by arranging with the department to have these courses approved by their instructors before the courses are taken. These courses must be at the 600-level or higher, and the student must perform at the graduate level. They must be in excess of the total required for the baccalaureate degree, must have grades of no less than B-, and must not be older than five years. The credits, grades, and quality points will transfer

Appendix A Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Professional Standards

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 1: Learner Development and Individual Learning Differences

1.0 Beginning special education professionals understand how exceptionalities may interact with development and learning and use this knowledge to provide meaningful and challenging learning experiences for individuals with exceptionalities.

Key Elements

- 1.1 Beginning special education professionals understand how language, culture, and family background influence the learning of individuals with exceptionalities.
- 1.2 Beginning special education professionals use understanding of development and individual differences to respond to the needs of individuals with exceptionalities.

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 2: Learning Environments

2.0 Beginning special education professionals create safe, inclusive, culturally responsive learning environments so that individuals with exceptionalities become active and effective learners and develop emotional well-being, positive social interactions, and self-determination.

Key Elements

- 2.1 Beginning special education professionals through collaboration with general educators and other colleagues create safe, inclusive, culturally responsive learning environments to engage individuals with exceptionalities in meaningful learning activities and social interactions.
- 2.2 Beginning special education professionals use motivational and instructional interventions to teach individuals with exceptionalities how to adapt to different environments.
- 2.3 Beginning special education professionals know how to intervene safely and appropriately with individuals with exceptionalities in crisis.

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 3: Curricular Content Knowledge

3.0 Beginning special education professionals use knowledge of general and specialized curricula to individualize learning for individuals with exceptionalities.

Key Elements

3.1 Beginning special education professionals understand the central concepts, structures of the discipline, and tools of inquiry of the content areas they teach, and can organize this knowledge, integrate cross-disciplinary skills, and develop meaningful learning progressions for individuals with exceptionalities.

- 3.2 Beginning special education professionals understand and use general and specialized content knowledge for teaching across curricular content areas to individualize learning for individuals with exceptionalities.
- 3.2 Beginning special education professionals understand and use general and specialized content knowledge for teaching across curricular content areas to individualize learning for individuals with exceptionalities.

²As used "general curricula," means the academic content of the general curricula including math, reading, English/language arts, science, social studies, and the arts.

³ As used, "specialized curricula" means the content of specialized interventions or sets of interventions including, but not limited to academic, strategic, communicative, social, emotional, and independence curricula.

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 4: Assessment

4.0 Beginning special education professionals use multiple methods of assessment and data-sources in making educational decisions.

Key Elements

- 4.1 Beginning special education professionals select and use technically sound formal and informal assessments that minimize bias.
- 4.2 Beginning special education professionals use knowledge of measurement principles and practices to interpret assessment results and guide educational decisions for individuals with exceptionalities.
- 4.3 Beginning special education professionals in collaboration with colleagues and families use multiple types of assessment information in making decisions about individuals with exceptionalities.
- 4.4 Beginning special education professionals engage individuals with exceptionalities to work toward quality learning and performance and provide feedback to guide them.

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 5: Instructional Planning and Strategies

5.0 Beginning special education professionals select, adapt, and use a repertoire of evidence-based instructional strategies⁵ to advance learning of individuals with exceptionalities.

Key Elements

5.1 Beginning special education professionals consider an individual's abilities, interests, learning environments, and cultural and linguistic factors in the selection, development, and adaptation of learning experiences for individual with exceptionalities.

- 5.2 Beginning special education professionals use technologies to support instructional assessment, planning, and delivery for individuals with exceptionalities.
- 5.3 Beginning special education professionals are familiar with augmentative and alternative communication systems and a variety of assistive technologies to support the communication and learning of individuals with exceptionalities.
- 5.4 Beginning special education professionals use strategies to enhance language development and communication skills of individuals with exceptionalities.
- 5. 5 Beginning special education professionals develop and implement a variety of education and transition plans for individuals with exceptionalities across a wide range of settings and different learning experiences in collaboration with individuals, families, and teams.
- 5.6 Beginning special education professionals teach to mastery and promote generalization of learning.
- ⁵ Instructional strategies, as used throughout this document include intervention used in academic and specialized curricula.

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 6: Professional Learning and Ethical Practice

6.0 Beginning special education professionals use foundational knowledge of the field and the their professional Ethical Principles and Practice Standards to inform special education practice, to engage in lifelong learning, and to advance the profession.

Key Elements

- 6.1 Beginning special education professionals use professional Ethical Principles and Professional Practice Standards to guide their practice.
- 6.2 Beginning special education professionals understand how foundational knowledge and current issues influence professional practice.
- 6.3 Beginning special education professionals understand that diversity is a part of families, cultures, and schools, and that complex human issues can interact with the delivery of special education services.
- 6.4 Beginning special education professionals understand the significance of lifelong learning and participate in professional activities and learning communities.
- 6.5 Beginning special education professionals advance the profession by engaging in activities such as advocacy and mentoring.
- 6.6 Beginning special education professionals provide guidance and direction to paraeducators, tutors, and volunteers

CEC Initial Preparation Standard 7: Collaboration

7.0 Beginning special education professionals collaborate with families, other educators, related service providers, individuals with exceptionalities, and personnel from community agencies in culturally responsive ways to address the needs of individuals with exceptionalities across a range of learning experiences.

Key Elements

- 7.1 Beginning special education professionals use the theory and elements of effective collaboration.
- 7.2 Beginning special education professionals serve as a collaborative resource to colleagues.
- 7.3 Beginning special education professionals use collaboration to promote the well-being of individuals with exceptionalities across a wide range of settings and collaborators.

Appendix B Recommended Courses for Focus Areas

Candidates who are not certified in special education must follow the specialty requirements in their Program of Study. Other candidates should make choices based on discussions with their faculty advisers and their subsequent approval. Please check the course descriptions in the University catalog for information about course prerequisites. Course Descriptions may be found online at http://primus.nss.udel.edu/CoursesSearch/

Elementary

EDUC 601	Language Development in the Classroom
EDUC 757	Diagnosis & Instruction In Literacy
EDUC 675	Language Acquisition
EDUC 658	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDUC 685	Multimedia Literacy
EDUC 652	Introduction to Assistive Technology
EDUC 653	Assistive Technology: High Incidence
EDUC 655	Assistive Technology: Autism/Severe Disabilities

Secondary (*required for all secondary focus area candidates)

EDUC 601	Language Development in the Classroom
EDUC 673*	Transitions from Secondary Special Education
EDUC 674*	Special Education Instruction & Curriculum: Secondary
EDUC 658	Discipline and Classroom Management
EDUC 652	Introduction to Assistive Technology
EDUC 653	Assistive Technology: High Incidence

Special Education Technology

EDUC 652	Introduction to Assistive Technology
EDUC 653	Assistive Technology: High Incidence
EDUC 655	Assistive Technology: Autism/Severe Disabilities
EDUC 685	Multimedia Literacy

Autism/Severe Disabilities

EDUC 624	Introduction to Autism and Severe Disabilities
EDUC 625	Special Education Instruction & Curriculum: Autism/Severe Disabilities
EDUC 626	Functional Communication for Individuals with Autism
EDUC 669	Engaging the General Curriculum
EDUC 652	Introduction to Assistive Technology
EDUC 654	Augmentative and Alternative Communication
EDUC 655	Assistive Technology: Autism/Severe Disabilities
EDUC 729	Behaviorally-Based Teaching Practicum